



QUALIFICATION: Bachelor of Tourism Management	
QUALIFICATION CODE: 07BOTM	LEVEL: 7
COURSE: Cultural and Natural Heritage Management	COURSE CODE: CNH710S
DATE: June 2019	SESSION: 1
DURATION: 2 Hours	MARKS: 100

FIRST OPPORTUNITY EXAMINATION PAPER

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MODERATOR: Ms. Florence Haufiku

**THIS EXAMINATION PAPER CONSISTS OF 3 PAGES
(INCLUDING THIS FRONT PAGE)**

INSTRUCTIONS

1. Answer all questions.
2. When writing take the following into account: The style should inform than impress, it should be formal, in third person, paragraphs set out according to ideas or issues and the paragraphs flowing in a logical order. Information provided should be brief and accurate.
3. Please, ensure that your writing is legible, neat and presentable.

Question 1 **[12]**

Discuss the role that the below organization play in the safeguarding of both tangible and intangible heritage:

- 1.1 UNESCO (4)
- 1.2 WIPO (4)
- 1.3 National Heritage Council of Namibia (4)

Question 2 **[15]**

Explain the following terms by using relevant and practical examples to indicate your understanding of the concepts:

- 2.1. Padrões (3)
- 2.2. Palaeontology (3)
- 2.3. Industrial Heritage (3)
- 2.4. Botany (3)
- 2.5. Military Heritage (3)

Question 3 **[12]**

The National Heritage Council (NHC) is a statutory organization of the government of Namibia established under the National Heritage Act, No 27 of 2004. The Institution has been in existence since 2005 when it replaced the National Monuments Council.

Discuss the core functions of the NHC.

Question 4 **[16]**

The article "Heritage Conservation in Africa: The Good, The Bad and the Challenges" authored by Shadreck Chirikure in 2013 speaks about challenges that Africa is facing in terms of heritage preservation.

In your own opinion discuss these challenges and possible solutions to overcome these challenges.

Question 5

[15]

In your own understanding what constitutes “culture”; “cultural heritage” and why do academics pursue the studies of cultural heritage as a subject?

Question 6

[12]

There has been conflicting academic discourse as to what constitutes heritage and history.

In terms of your own understanding what is the major differences between heritage and history.

Question 7

[10]

Tangible heritage has enjoyed protection before intangible heritage. Discuss in detail the various conventions that played a role and ultimately led to the 1972 UNESCO Convention of protecting the world’s natural and cultural heritage.

Question 8

[8]

Namibia has two world heritage sites, name them, explain what type of heritage they are and explain why it is beneficial for Namibia to have these sites on the World Heritage List.

TOTAL = [100]